

Beyond Linux® From Scratch (systemd Edition) - Version 12.1		
Chapter 4. Security		
	/	
libcap-2.69 with PAM	liboauth-1.0.3	

Linux-PAM-1.6.0

Linux PAM

Linux PAM가 (PAM: Pluggable Authentication Modules) .

LFS 12.1 .

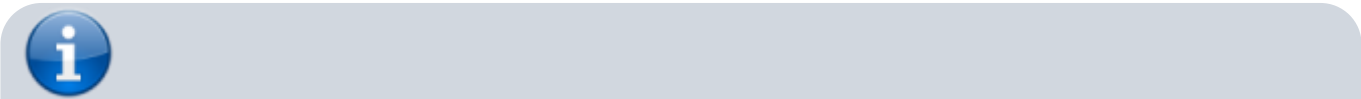
- : [Linux-PAM-1.6.0.tar.xz](#)
- MD5: 41a10af5fc35a7be472ae9864338e64a
- : 1.0 MB
- : 39 MB ()
- : 0.4 SBU ()


가

- : [Linux-PAM-1.6.0-docs.tar.xz](#)
- **MD5:** db41b71435df078658b3db1f57bb2a49
- : 456 KB

Linux PAM

- [libnsl-2.0.1](#)
- [libtirpc-1.3.4](#)
- [rpcsvc-proto-1.4.4](#)
- [Berkeley DB](#) Deprecated
- [libaudit](#)
- [libeconf](#)
- [Prelude](#)





Linux PAM

Linux-PAM-1.4.0

Shadow-4.14.5

Systemd-255

pam_cracklib

libpwquality-1.4.5


Linux PAM

가

```
tar -xf ../Linux-PAM-1.6.0-docs.tar.xz --strip-components=1
```

```
./configure --prefix=/usr \
            --sbindir=/usr/sbin \
            --sysconfdir=/etc \
            --libdir=/usr/lib \
            --enable-securedir=/usr/lib/security \
            --docdir=/usr/share/doc/Linux-PAM-1.6.0 &&
make
```

/etc/pam.d/other



Linux PAM

Linux PAM

/etc/pam.d

/etc/pam.d/other

make install /etc/security /etc/environment

root

```
install -v -m755 -d /etc/pam.d &&

cat > /etc/pam.d/other << "EOF"
auth      required      pam_deny.so
```

```
account required pam_deny.so
password required pam_deny.so
session required pam_deny.so
EOF
```

make check 가

가

root

```
rm -fv /etc/pam.d/other
```

root

```
make install &&
chmod -v 4755 /usr/sbin/unix_chkpwd
```

- `-enable-securedir=/usr/lib/security:`
PAM
- **chmod -v 4755 /usr/sbin/unix_chkpwd:**
가 가 **unix_chkpwd**
setuid 가

Linux-PAM

/etc/security/*, /etc/pam.d/*

/etc/pam.d/

```
# Begin /etc/pam.d/other

auth required pam_unix.so nullok
account required pam_unix.so
session required pam_unix.so
```

```
password          required          pam_unix.so      nullok

# End /etc/pam.d/other
```

root가 .

```
install -vdm755 /etc/pam.d &&
cat > /etc/pam.d/system-account << "EOF" &&
# Begin /etc/pam.d/system-account

account    required    pam_unix.so

# End /etc/pam.d/system-account
EOF

cat > /etc/pam.d/system-auth << "EOF" &&
# Begin /etc/pam.d/system-auth

auth       required    pam_unix.so

# End /etc/pam.d/system-auth
EOF

cat > /etc/pam.d/system-session << "EOF" &&
# Begin /etc/pam.d/system-session

session    required    pam_unix.so

# End /etc/pam.d/system-session
EOF

cat > /etc/pam.d/system-password << "EOF"
# Begin /etc/pam.d/system-password

# use yescrypt hash for encryption, use shadow, and try to use any
# previously defined authentication token (chosen password) set by any
# prior module.
password   required    pam_unix.so          yescrypt shadow try_first_pass

# End /etc/pam.d/system-password
EOF
```

libpwquality-1.4.5
pam_pwquality PAM .
/etc/pam.d/other가 .
PAM .

```
cat > /etc/pam.d/other << "EOF"
# Begin /etc/pam.d/other

auth      required      pam_warn.so
auth      required      pam_deny.so
account   required      pam_warn.so
account   required      pam_deny.so
password  required      pam_warn.so
password  required      pam_deny.so
session   required      pam_warn.so
session   required      pam_deny.so

# End /etc/pam.d/other
EOF
```

가

Linux-PAM

PAM
가

(man pam)



Shadow-4.14.5

Systemd-255

- :
faillock, mkhomedir_helper, pam_namespace_helper, pam_timestamp_check, pwhistory_helper,
unix_chkpwd unix_update
- :
libpam.so, libpamc.so, libpam_misc.so
- /etc/security, /usr/lib/security, /usr/include/security /usr/share/doc/Linux-PAM-1.6.0

- faillock
- mkhomedir_helper
- pam_namespace_helper
- pwhistory_helper
 passwd shadow opasswd
- pam_timestamp_check
 가
- unix_chkpwd

- **unix_update**

- libpam.so

PAM

From:

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