


: [Emerge](#)

# emerge


<b>Portage - the heart of Gentoo</b>
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**emerge** [가](#)

[emerge](#) ,



**emerge**  
**man emerge**



**emerge**  
**emerge** [가](#) [FAQ](#) [FAQ](#)

**emerge** , [emerge](#) . [-ask, -pretend](#)

[-verbose](#) [가](#) .

[-help](#) [emerge](#) :

```
user $emerge --help
emerge: command-line interface to the Portage system
Usage:
  emerge [ options ] [ action ] [ ebuild | tbz2 | file | @set | atom ] [
... ]
  emerge [ options ] [ action ] < @system | @world >
  emerge < --sync | --metadata | --info >
```



`--ask --verbose net-proxy/tinyproxy` :

```
root #emerge --ask --verbose net-proxy/tinyproxy
```



`--ask(-a)` , 가 ,  
`--verbose(-v)` ,  
 ( : `--ask=n`).



`--ask`  
`--pretend`

USE



**emerge** 가 . 가 ( profile,  
`make.conf`, `package.accept_keywords` ) `ACCEPT_KEYWORDS`  
 가  
`eshowkw` 가 **emerge -search** `eix`

<WRPA center round box 60%>

`eix`, `equery` [packages.gentoo.org](https://packages.gentoo.org)

가 :

```
user $emerge --search proxy
```

가 :

```
user $emerge --searchdesc proxy
```

:

```
user $emerge -s '%^python$'
```

:

```
user $emerge -s '@net-ftp'
```

( )

–depclean(-c) [net-proxy/tinyproxy](#)

:

```
root #emerge --ask --verbose --depclean net-proxy/tinyproxy
```

W ) –depclean **emerge -deselect( -**



-c –depclean -C ( ).



–unmerge (-C) 가 가 가 .



가 emerge –depclean [FAQ](#) .

emerge

가 .

```
user $emerge --info
```

가 -verbose .

( )

/

:

```
root #emerge --ask --fetchonly --emptytree @world
```

가 .

-oneshot

가 가

. emerge



: / / \_

가 ( : ctrl+c, ...) -resume  
-keep-going -skipfirst .



[https://wiki.gentoo.org/wiki/Upgrading\\_Gentoo](https://wiki.gentoo.org/wiki/Upgrading_Gentoo)

-pretend


/etc/portage/make.conf,  
/etc/portage/package.accept\_keywords, /etc/portage/package.use

. , [svg USE](#) 가 [app-editors/emacs](#) USE :

```
root #USE='svg' emerge app-editors/emacs
```

econf 가 :

```
root #EXTRA_ECONF='--without-compress-install' emerge app-editors/emacs
```

 [sudo](#) emerge , sudo :  
**sudo** :

```
user $sudo USE='svg' emerge -av app-editors/emacs
```

가 , /usr/lib/libunwind.a가  
가 .

```
user $emerge -p /usr/lib/libunwind.a
:
... !
2.76 가 ( : 0/20).
[ebuild R ] sys-libs/llvm-libunwind-17.0.6
```

: / .

, ,

가 :

```
* Error messages for package dev-libs/libinput-1.16.0:
* The ebuild phase 'unpack' has exited unexpectedly. This type of behavior
* is known to be triggered by things such as failed variable assignments
* (bug #190128) or bad substitution errors (bug #200313). Normally, before
* exiting, bash should have displayed an error message above. If bash did
* not produce an error message above, it's possible that the ebuild has
```

\* called ``exit`` when it should have called ``die`` instead. This behavior  
\* may also be triggered by a corrupt bash binary or a hardware problem  
\* such as memory or cpu malfunction. If the problem is not reproducible or  
\* it appears to occur randomly, then it is likely to be triggered by a  
\* hardware problem. If you suspect a hardware problem then you should try  
\* some basic hardware diagnostics such as memtest. Please do not report  
\* this as a bug unless it is consistently reproducible and you are sure  
\* that your bash binary and hardware are functioning properly.

가  
가 . PORTAGE\_TMPDIR  
:

```
user $portageq envvar PORTAGE_TMPDIR  
/var/tmp
```

df PORTAGE\_TMPDIR ( (/) 가 ) 가  
.

dispatch-conf -

-

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